Reaching Out: Investigating Different Modalities to Help People with Visual Impairments Acquire Items

Sooyeon Lee, Tina (Chien Wen) Yuan, Benjamin V. Hanrahan, Mary Beth Rosson, John M. Carroll

{sul131, tuy11, bvh10, mrosson, jcarroll}@ ist.psu.edu Center for Human Computer Interaction, College of Information Sciences and Technology, Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA 16801



Objective

Investigating experience and effectiveness of five signaling designs to guide item acquisition



Study Design

- mockup of grocery Wizard of Oz prototype haptic glove system; camera
- Five conditions of feedback: Tones; Speech; Haptic; Speech + Haptic; Tones + Haptic
- Pilot study 63 blind-folded sighted people
- Main study 11 people with visual impairments

Study Procedures



Prototype System Interaction

shelves;



Direction Information **Process by** Human Agent

Direction information Display

Speech Tones

Direction information understanding









Individual with Visual Impairment

- **Arm-and-hand** experienced as helpful Most effective



Feedback from participants

"speech is great, I was able to do with speech, but when haptic feedback was added into it, it helped to get the picture as clear as possible."

"The two, they just seemed to be kind of blending and reinforcing the other."

"I like vibration because it could be noisy in the store and harder to hear."

- Exploring
- user experience



Findings

navigation support preferred feedback and condition – Speech + Haptic

Future Study

implement the better how to speech/haptic combination

Further designing interaction interface and the